



Masan Resources Corporation
(formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)
and its subsidiaries

Financial Statements
for the year ended 31 December 2016

Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation) Corporate Information

Enterprise Registration

Certificate No. 0309966889 6 May 2016

The Company's Enterprise Registration Certificate has been amended several times, the most recent of which was dated 6 May 2016. The Certificate and its amendments were issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City. The first Business Registration Certificate No. 0309966889 was issued on 27 April 2010.

Investment Certificate No. 41122000131 2 August 2013

The Investment Certificate was issued by the People's Committee of Ho Chi Minh City to the Company to implement the investment of "Ma San Resources Corporation". The project has a term of 10 years from the date of the Investment Certificate.

Board of Directors

Mr. Chetan Prakash Baxi	Chairman (from 22 April 2016)
Dr. Nguyen Dang Quang	Chairman (until 21 April 2016)
Dr. Nguyen Dang Quang	Member (from 22 April 2016)
Mr. Chetan Prakash Baxi	Member (until 21 April 2016)
Mr. Nguyen Thieu Nam	Member
Mr. Jonathan David Fiorello	Member
Mr. Dominic John Heaton	Member (from 22 April 2016)
Mr. Nguyen Van Thang	Member (from 22 April 2016)

Board of Management

Mr. Dominic John Heaton General Director

Registered Office

Suite 802, 8th Floor, Central Plaza Building
No. 17 Le Duan, Ben Nghe Ward, District 1
Ho Chi Minh City
Vietnam

Auditor

KPMG Limited
Vietnam

Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation) Statement of the Board of Management

The Board of Management of Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation) (“the Company”) presents this statement and the accompanying consolidated and separate financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as “the Group”) as of and for the year ended 31 December 2016.

The Board of Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of the consolidated and separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting. In the opinion of the Board of Management:

- (a) the consolidated and separate financial statements set out on pages 5 to 51 give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as at 31 December 2016, and of the results of operations and the cash flows of the Group and of the Company for the year then ended in accordance with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting; and
- (b) at the date of this statement, there are no reasons to believe that the Group will not be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

The Board of Management has, on the date of this statement, authorised these consolidated and separate financial statements for issue.

On behalf of the Board of Management



Dominic John Heaton
General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, 15 MAR 2017



KPMG Limited
46th Floor, Keangnam Landmark 72
E6 Pham Hung Road, Me Tri Ward
South Tu Liem District, Hanoi, Vietnam
+84-4 3946 1600 | kpmg.com.vn

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Shareholders

Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)

We have audited the accompanying consolidated and separate financial statements of Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation) ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively "the Group"), which comprise the consolidated and separate balance sheets as at 31 December 2016, the related consolidated and separate statements of income and cash flows for the year then ended and the explanatory notes thereto which were authorised for issue by the Company's management on 15 MAR 2017, as set out on pages 5 to 51.

Management's Responsibility

The Company's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated and separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting and for such internal control as the management determines necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated and separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated and separate financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated and separate financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Company's management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Auditor's Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated and separate financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the financial positions of the Group and the Company as at 31 December 2016 and of their consolidated and separate results of operations and their consolidated and separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting.

KPMG Limited

Vietnam

Audit Report No.: 16-02-153-A



Wang Toon Kim

Practicing Auditor Registration

Certificate No.: 0557-2013-007-1

Deputy General Director

Hanoi, **15 MAR 2017**

Le Viet Hung

Practicing Auditor Registration

Certificate No.: 0296-2013-007-1



**Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)
and its subsidiaries
Balance sheets as at 31 December 2016**

Form B 01 – DN/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

	Code	Note	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
			31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
ASSETS						
Current assets (100 = 110 + 120+ 130 + 140 + 150)	100		2,496,130,991	2,490,177,582	951,931	552,795
Cash and cash equivalents	110	5	603,345,037	372,014,377	896,931	497,795
Cash	111		536,715,037	370,384,377	896,931	497,795
Cash equivalents	112		66,630,000	1,630,000	-	-
Short-term financial investments	120		-	2,100,000	-	-
Held-to-maturity investments	123		-	2,100,000	-	-
Accounts receivable – short-term	130		583,833,584	747,080,504	55,000	55,000
Accounts receivable from customers	131		271,197,824	241,247,245	-	-
Prepayments to suppliers	132		42,094,159	75,767,652	-	-
Other receivables	136	6	277,397,165	432,350,795	55,000	55,000
Allowance for doubtful debts	137		(6,855,564)	(2,285,188)	-	-
Inventories	140	7	1,112,385,216	1,084,398,392	-	-
Inventories	141		1,112,385,216	1,084,398,392	-	-
Other current assets	150		196,567,154	284,584,309	-	-
Short-term prepaid expenses	151		61,782,483	42,783,827	-	-
Deductible value added tax	152		134,784,671	241,800,482	-	-

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

**Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)
and its subsidiaries
Balance sheets as at 31 December 2016 (continued)**

Form B 01 – DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	Group		Company	
			31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Long term assets (200 = 210 + 220 + 240 + 250 + 260)	200		24,039,367,458	24,117,529,315	10,024,094,084	10,079,094,084
Accounts receivable – long-term	210		1,379,457,775	1,401,308,413	4,883,758,511	4,938,758,511
Receivables on long-term lending loans	215	8	-	-	3,945,518,100	3,945,518,100
Other long-term receivables	216	6	1,379,457,775	1,401,308,413	938,240,411	993,240,411
Fixed assets	220		18,629,319,036	16,902,122,433	-	-
Tangible fixed assets	221	9	18,037,642,308	16,256,577,694	-	-
Cost	222		20,374,332,304	17,617,933,108	-	-
Accumulated depreciation	223		(2,336,689,996)	(1,361,355,414)	-	-
Finance lease tangible fixed assets	224	10	17,946,667	31,406,667	-	-
Cost	225		67,300,000	67,300,000	-	-
Accumulated depreciation	226		(49,353,333)	(35,893,333)	-	-
Intangible fixed assets	227	11	573,730,061	614,138,072	-	-
Cost	228		677,940,788	677,181,458	137,950	137,950
Accumulated amortisation	229		(104,210,727)	(63,043,386)	(137,950)	(137,950)
Long-term work in progress	240		1,681,618,571	3,994,917,610	-	-
Construction in progress	242	12	1,681,618,571	3,994,917,610	-	-
Long-term financial investments	250		-	-	5,140,335,573	5,140,335,573
Investment in a subsidiary	251	13	-	-	5,140,335,573	5,140,335,573
Other long-term assets	260		2,348,972,076	1,819,180,859	-	-
Long-term prepaid expenses	261	14	2,348,972,076	1,819,180,859	-	-
TOTAL ASSETS (270 = 100 + 200)	270		26,535,498,449	26,607,706,897	10,025,046,015	10,079,646,879

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

**Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)
and its subsidiaries
Balance sheets as at 31 December 2016 (continued)**

Form B 01 – DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	Group		Company	
			31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
RESOURCES						
LIABILITIES (300 = 310 + 330)	300		14,825,018,166	15,012,572,488	581,264,773	718,158,182
Current liabilities	310		3,518,587,636	3,971,178,995	40,190,598	65,834,559
Accounts payable to suppliers	311		385,674,737	527,850,896	33	36,416
Advances from customers	312		37,027,125	5,011,136	-	-
Taxes payable to State Treasury	313	15	43,470,903	29,966,819	-	-
Payables to employees	314		14,359	11,626	-	-
Accrued expenses	315	16	794,222,535	798,272,246	934,647	778,096
Other short-term payables	319	17	31,175,245	79,848,379	39,255,918	65,020,047
Short-term borrowings and financial lease liabilities	320	18(a)	2,227,002,732	2,530,217,893	-	-
Long-term liabilities	330		11,306,430,530	11,041,393,493	541,074,175	652,323,623
Other long-term payables	337	17	1,124,123,839	1,581,573,288	541,074,175	652,323,623
Long-term borrowings, bonds and financial lease liabilities	338	18(b)	8,922,889,456	8,173,417,989	-	-
Deferred tax liabilities	341	20	675,071,953	704,173,514	-	-
Provisions – long-term	342	19	584,345,282	582,228,702	-	-
EQUITY (400 = 410)	400		11,710,480,283	11,595,134,409	9,443,781,242	9,361,488,697
Equity	410	21	11,710,480,283	11,595,134,409	9,443,781,242	9,361,488,697
Share capital	411	22	7,194,473,280	7,194,473,280	7,194,473,280	7,194,473,280
- Ordinary shares with voting rights	411a		7,035,448,980	7,035,448,980	7,035,448,980	7,035,448,980
- Preference shares	411b		159,024,300	159,024,300	159,024,300	159,024,300
Share premium	412	22	1,944,327,324	1,944,327,324	1,944,327,324	1,944,327,324
Other capital	414		(295,683,347)	(295,683,347)	-	-
Undistributed profit after tax	421		2,551,804,716	2,441,963,692	304,980,638	222,688,093
- Undistributed profit brought forward	421a		2,441,963,692	2,289,827,945	222,688,093	262,571,213
- Undistributed profit/(losses) for the current year	421b		109,841,024	152,135,747	82,292,545	(39,883,120)
Non-controlling interest	429		315,558,310	310,053,460	-	-
TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300 + 400)	440		26,535,498,449	26,607,706,897	10,025,046,015	10,079,646,879

Prepared by:



Nguyen Thi Hai Yen
Chief Accountant

15 MAR 2017

Reviewed by:



Nikhil Kamran
Acting Chief Financial Officer

Approved by:



Dominic John Heaton
General Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

**Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)
and its subsidiaries**

Statements of income for the year ended 31 December 2016

Form B 02 – DN/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

	Code Note		<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
			2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000	2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000
Revenue from sales of goods	01	24	4,048,817,336	2,665,267,495	-	-
Revenue deductions	02		-	7,392,789	-	-
Net revenue (10 = 01 - 02)	10		4,048,817,336	2,657,874,706	-	-
Cost of sales	11		2,945,556,012	1,894,376,161	-	-
Gross profit (20 = 10 - 11)	20		1,103,261,324	763,498,545	-	-
Financial income	21	25	221,046,558	556,078,851	85,002,516	18,095,979
Financial expenses	22	26	966,860,622	834,759,478	-	52,914,399
Selling expenses	25		132,925,055	160,179,519	-	-
General and administration expenses	26		93,030,372	247,909,321	2,707,029	5,064,700
Net operating profit/(loss) {30 = 20 + (21 - 22) - (25 + 26)}	30		131,491,833	76,729,078	82,295,487	(39,883,120)
Other income	31		2,378,754	11,769,734	-	-
Other expenses	32		33,305,833	29,939,356	2,942	-
Results of other activities (40 = 31 - 32)	40		(30,927,079)	(18,169,622)	(2,942)	-

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

**Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)
and its subsidiaries
Statements of income for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)**

Form B 02 – DN/HN
(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
			2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000	2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000
Accounting profit/(loss) before tax (50 = 30 + 40)	50		100,564,754	58,559,456	82,292,545	(39,883,120)
Income tax expense – current	51	27	14,320,441	113,525	-	-
Income tax benefits – deferred	52	27	(29,101,561)	(25,876,098)	-	-
Net profit/(loss) after tax (60 = 50 – 51 - 52)	60		115,345,874	84,322,029	82,292,545	(39,883,120)
			VND'000	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000
Net profit/(loss) attributable to:						
Equity holders of the Company	61		109,841,024	152,135,747	82,292,545	(39,883,120)
Non-controlling interest	62		5,504,850	(67,813,718)	-	-
			VND	VND		
Earnings per share						
Basic earnings per share	70	28	153	211		

15 MAR 2017

Prepared by:



Nguyen Thi Hai Yen
Chief Accountant

Reviewed by:



Nikhil Kamran
Acting Chief Financial Officer

Approved by:



Dominic John Heaton
General Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

**Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)
and its subsidiaries
Statements of cash flows for the year ended 31 December 2016 (Indirect method)**

Form B 03 – DN/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

	Code	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
		2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000	2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Profit/(loss) before tax	01	100,564,754	58,559,456	82,292,545	(39,883,120)
Adjustments for					
Depreciation and amortisation	02	1,027,293,480	808,013,379	-	-
Allowances and provisions	03	50,080,962	49,802,020	-	-
Exchange losses arising from revaluation of monetary items denominated in foreign currencies	04	20,027,858	23,164,104	-	-
Profits from investing activities	05	(158,760,543)	(508,467,181)	(85,002,516)	(18,095,979)
Interest expense and borrowing fees	06	844,510,670	706,154,441	-	52,914,399
Operating profit/(loss) before changes in working capital	08	1,883,717,181	1,137,226,219	(2,709,971)	(5,064,700)
Change in receivables and other current assets	09	(103,021,421)	207,127,762	-	-
Change in inventories	10	(27,986,824)	(428,357,269)	-	-
Change in payables and other liabilities	11	10,022,219	227,307,687	320,168	(27,056,124)
Change in prepaid expenses	12	31,329,469	(90,851,565)	-	-
		1,794,060,624	1,052,452,834	(2,389,803)	(32,120,824)
Interest paid	14	(656,209,478)	(1,010,638,167)	-	(384,946,188)
Income tax paid	15	(363,147)	(108,583)	-	-
Net cash flows from operating activities	20	1,137,487,999	41,706,084	(2,389,803)	(417,067,012)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Payments for additions to fixed assets and other long-term assets	21	(1,201,145,618)	(2,000,266,615)	-	-
Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other long-term assets	22	2,922,727	227,273	-	-
Placement of term deposits to banks	23	-	(2,100,000)	-	-
Receipts of term deposits from banks	24	2,100,000	-	-	-
Receipts from collecting loans of other entities	24	-	-	-	996,000,000
Receipt of interest	27	2,314,464	4,661,873	55,002,516	30,210,729
Net cash flows from investing activities	30	(1,193,808,427)	(1,997,477,469)	55,002,516	1,026,210,729

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

**Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)
and its subsidiaries**

Statements of cash flows for the year ended 31 December 2016 (Indirect method - continued)

Form B 03 – DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
		2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000	2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
Proceeds from borrowings	33	4,200,895,851	11,247,836,312	-	-
Payments of transaction costs related to borrowings	34	-	(122,500,000)	-	-
Payments to settle loan principals	34	(3,848,163,366)	(8,874,377,630)	-	(611,053,812)
Payments to settle financial lease	35	(14,154,850)	(11,351,889)	-	-
Payments of dividends	36	(52,213,577)	(52,070,918)	(52,213,577)	(52,070,918)
Net cash flows from financing activities	40	286,364,058	2,187,535,875	(52,213,577)	(663,124,730)
Net cash flows during the year (50 = 20 + 30 + 40)	50	230,043,630	231,764,490	399,136	(53,981,013)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	60	372,014,377	136,442,647	497,795	54,478,808
Effect of exchange rate fluctuation on cash and cash equivalents	61	1,287,030	3,807,240	-	-
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year (70 = 50 + 60 + 61) (Note 5)	70	603,345,037	372,014,377	896,931	497,795

15 MAR 2017

Prepared by:



Nguyen Thi Hai Yen
Chief Accountant

Reviewed by:



Nikhil Kamran
Acting Chief Financial Officer

Approved by:



Dominic John Heaton
General Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

**Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)
and its subsidiaries**

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016

Form B 09 – DN/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

1. Reporting entity

Ownership and group structure

Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation) (“the Company” or “MSR”) is incorporated as a joint stock company in Vietnam. The principal activity of the Company is investment holding.

The consolidated financial statements comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as “the Group”).

The principal activities of the subsidiaries are described as follows:

Name	Principal activity	Percentage of economic interests at	
		31/12/2016	1/1/2016
Masan Thai Nguyen Resources Co., Ltd (formerly known as Ma San Thai Nguyen Resources Company Limited) (“MRTN”)	Investment holding	100%	100%
Thai Nguyen Trading and Investment Company Ltd (“TNTI”)	Investment holding	100%	100%
Nui Phao Mining Co., Ltd (“NPM”)	Exploring and processing mineral	100%	100%
Nui Phao – H.C. Starck Tungsten Chemicals Manufacturing LLC (“NPHCS”)	Deep processing of nonferrous metals and precious metals (Tungsten)	51%	51%

The percentage of economic interests represents the effective percentage of economic interests of the Company both directly and indirectly in the subsidiaries.

All the subsidiaries are incorporated in Vietnam.

As at 31 December 2016, the Company had 2 employees (1/1/2016: 2 employees) and the Group had 1,343 employees (1/1/2016: 1,475 employees).

**Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)
and its subsidiaries**

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

2. Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

The consolidated and separate financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting.

(b) Basis of measurement

The consolidated and separate financial statements, except for the consolidated and separate statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost concept. The consolidated and separate statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

(c) Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of the Company and its subsidiaries are from 1 January to 31 December.

(d) Accounting and presentation currency

The Company's accounting currency is Vietnam Dong ("VND"). The consolidated and separate financial statements are prepared and presented in VND rounded to the nearest thousand ("VND'000").

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted by the Group and the Company in the preparation of these consolidated and separate financial statements.

(a) Basis of consolidation

(i) Business combinations

Business combinations are accounted for using the purchase method as at the acquisition date, which is the date on which control is transferred to the Group. Control exists when the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. In assessing control, the Group takes into consideration the potential voting rights that currently are exercisable.

Under the purchase method, the assets and liabilities of the acquired entity are consolidated using their fair values. Cost of acquisition consists of the aggregate fair value at the date of exchange, of assets given, liabilities incurred or assumed, and equity instruments issued by the Group. Goodwill represents the excess of the cost of acquisition over the Group's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of the acquired entity. When the excess is negative, it is recognised immediately in the statement of income.



**Masan Resources Corporation (formerly known as Ma San Resources Corporation)
and its subsidiaries**

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

Form B 09 – DN/HN

*(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC
dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)*

Transaction costs, other than those associated with the issue of debt or equity securities, that the Group incurred in connection with business combinations included any costs directly attributable to the combination, such as professional fees paid to accountants, legal advisers, valuers and other consultants to effect the combination. Transaction costs are capitalised into the cost of business combination. General administrative costs and other costs that cannot be directly attributed to the particular combination being accounted for are not included in the cost of the combination; they are recognised as an expense when incurred.

(ii) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. Control exists when the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. In assessing control, potential voting rights that currently are exercisable are taken into account. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

(iii) Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests (“NCI”) are measured by their proportionate economic interest in the acquiree’s identifiable net assets at date of acquisition.

(iv) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group balances, and any unrealised income and expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements.

(b) Foreign currency

Transactions in currencies other than VND during the year have been translated into VND at rates approximating actual rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND are translated into VND at the account transfer buying rate and account transfer selling rate at the end of the accounting period quoted by the commercial bank where the Company or its subsidiaries most frequently conducts transactions.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the statement of income.

(c) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash balances and call deposits. Cash equivalents are short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amount of cash, are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes.

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(d) Investments

(i) Held to maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are those that the Group's management has the intention and ability to hold until maturity. Held-to-maturity investments include term deposits at bank and receivables on lending loans held to maturity. These investments are stated at costs less allowance for doubtful debts.

(ii) Investments in subsidiaries

For the purpose of separate financial statements, investments in subsidiaries are initially recognised at cost which includes purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment value if the investee has suffered a loss, except where such a loss was anticipated by the Group's management before making the investment. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

(e) Accounts receivable

Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

(f) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost in the case of finished goods and work in progress includes raw materials, direct labour and attributable mining and manufacturing overheads. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price of inventory items, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

The Group applies the perpetual method of accounting for inventories.

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(g) Tangible fixed assets

(i) Cost

Upon completion of the mine construction phase, the assets are transferred into “building and structures”, “machinery and equipment” or “other mining assets” in tangible fixed assets. Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price or construction cost, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition and location for its intended use, and the costs of dismantling and removing the asset and restoring the site on which it is located. Expenditure incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repairs and maintenance and overhaul costs, is normally charged to the statement of income in the period in which the costs are incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of tangible fixed assets.

Other mining assets comprise mine rehabilitation assets; and fair value of mineral reserves and mineral resources from business combination.

(ii) Depreciation

Machinery and equipment and fair value of mineral reserves from business combination directly related to mining activities

Machinery and equipment and fair value of mineral reserves from business combination which are directly related to the mining exploitation activities is depreciated over its mineral reserve on a unit-of-production basis. Mineral reserves are estimates of the amount of product that can be economically and legally extracted from the Group’s mining properties.

Machinery and equipment of a subsidiary directly related to production activities

Tangible fixed assets of a subsidiary which are directly related to the deep processing of tungsten products are depreciated over its estimated useful lives on a units of production basis. The estimated total production quantity output which tangible fixed assets are depreciated on a unit-of-production basis over are as follows:

▪ ST plant	91,000 tonnes of tungsten
▪ APT plant	86,215 tonnes of tungsten

Others

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

▪ buildings and structures	5 – 20 years
▪ machinery and equipment	5 – 15 years
▪ office equipment	3 – 10 years
▪ motor vehicles	3 – 6 years
▪ other mining assets	15 – 20 years

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(h) Finance lease tangible fixed assets

Leases in terms of which the Group assumes substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as finance leases. Tangible fixed assets acquired by way of finance leases are stated at an amount equal to the lower of fair value and the present value of the minimum lease payments at inception of the lease, less accumulated depreciation.

Depreciation on finance leased assets is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of items of the leased assets which is five (5) years.

(i) Intangible fixed assets

(i) Software

Cost of acquisition of new software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalised and treated as an intangible asset. Software costs are amortised on a straight-line basis over three (3) to eight (8) years.

(ii) Mining rights

The mining rights is calculated based on the remaining exploitable reserves multiplied with the price as announced by the provincial authorities in accordance with Decree 203/2013/ND/CP dated 28 November 2013 which became effective from 20 January 2014. Cost of mining rights are stated at an amount equal to the present value of mining rights fee and is capitalised and treated as an intangible asset. Amortisation of mining rights is computed on a straight-line basis over the period of the economic life of the mineral reserves.

(j) Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents mineral assets under development and cost of construction and machinery which have not been fully completed, installed and commissioned. It also comprises mineral reserves, mineral resources and related development costs acquired in a business combination and subsequent development expenditure. These assets qualify for capitalisation when the mineral reserves to which they relate is proven to be commercially and technically viable. They are initially recognised at their fair values as part of business combination accounting and subsequent development expenditure are capitalised net of proceeds from the sale of commissioning products during the development phase. On completion of construction defined as the time when the assets are brought into the condition of its intended use, all assets are reclassified to tangible fixed assets as either “buildings and structures”, “machinery and equipment” or “other mining assets”; or long-term prepaid expenses as “other mining costs”.

No depreciation is provided for construction in progress during the period of development, construction, installation and commissioning stages.

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(k) Long-term prepaid expenses

(i) Pre-operating expenses

Pre-operating expenses are recorded in the statement of income, except for establishment costs and expenditures on training, advertising and promotional activities incurred from the incorporation date to the commercial operation date. These expenses are recognised as long-term prepaid expenses, initially stated at cost, and are amortised on a straight line basis over three (3) years starting from the date of commercial operation.

(ii) Land compensation costs

Land compensation costs comprise prepaid land lease rentals and other costs incurred in conjunction with securing the use of leased land for its mining activities. These costs are recognised in the statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease of twenty (20) years.

(iii) Other mining costs

In accordance with the letter No. 12727/BTC-TCDN dated 14 September 2015 from the Ministry of Finance which provides guidance that mining related costs could be recognised as long-term prepaid expenses under non-current assets.

Other mining costs comprise:

- Exploration, evaluation and development expenditure (including development stripping); and
- Production stripping (as described below in ‘Deferred stripping costs’).

Deferred stripping costs

In open pit mining operations, it is necessary to remove overburden and other waste materials to access ore body. Stripping costs incurred in the development phase of a mine (development stripping costs) are recorded as part of the cost of construction of the mine. All development stripping expenditure incurred during construction phase are transferred to other mining costs.

The costs of removal of the waste material during a mine’s production phase (production stripping costs) are deferred where they give rise to future benefits:

- a) It is probable that the future economic benefits will flow to the Group;
- b) The component of the ore body for which access has been improved can be identified; and
- c) The costs incurred can be measured reliably.

Production stripping costs are allocated between inventory and long-term prepaid expenses in accordance with the life of mine strip ratio.

The life of mine strip ratio represents the estimated total volume of waste, to the estimated total quantity of economically recoverable ore, over the life of the mine. These costs are recognised as long-term prepaid expenses where the current period actual stripping ratio is higher than the average life of mine strip ratio.

The development and production stripping costs are amortised over the life of the proven and probable reserves of the relevant components on a systematic basis.



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(iv) Other prepaid expenses

Other prepaid expenses include service fees which are initially stated at cost and amortised on a straight-line basis over the term of the contracts.

(l) Accounts payable

Accounts payable to suppliers and other payables are stated at their cost.

(m) Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Group or the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

(i) Mining rights

In accordance with the Law on Minerals 2010, a subsidiary of the Company has an obligation to pay the government fees for mining rights grant. The mining rights fees is calculated based on the remaining exploitable reserves multiplied with the price as announced by the provincial authorities in accordance with Decree 203/2013/ND/CP dated 28 November 2013 which became effective from 20 January 2014. Mining rights fees are recognised as intangible fixed assets.

(ii) Mine rehabilitation

The mining, extraction and processing activities of the Group normally give rise to obligations for site closure or rehabilitation. Closure and rehabilitation works can include facility decommissioning and dismantling; site and land rehabilitation. The extent of work required and the associated costs are dependent on the requirements of the Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment (“MONRE”) and the Group’s environmental policies based on the Environment Impact Report.

Provisions for the cost of each closure and rehabilitation program are recognised at the time that environmental disturbance occurs. When the extent of disturbance increases over the life of an operation, the provision is increased accordingly. Costs included in the provision encompass all closure and rehabilitation activity expected to occur progressively over the life of the operation proportional to the degree of influence on the environment existing at the reporting date.

Where rehabilitation is conducted systematically over the life of the operation, rather than at the time of closure, provision is made for the estimated outstanding continuous rehabilitation work at each reporting dates and the cost is charged to the statement of income. Routine operating costs that may impact the ultimate closure and rehabilitation activities, such as waste material handling conducted as an integral part of a mining or production process, are not included in the provision. Costs arising from unforeseen circumstances, such as the contamination caused by unplanned discharges, are recognised as an expense and liability when the event gives rise to an obligation which is probable and capable of reliable estimation.

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The timing of the actual closure and rehabilitation expenditure is dependent on the life of the mine. Closure and rehabilitation provisions are measured at the expected value of future cash flows, discounted to their present value and determined according to the probability of alternative estimates of cash flows occurring for each operation. Significant judgments and estimates are involved in forming expectations of future activities and the amount and timing of the associated cash flow. Those expectations are formed based on existing environmental and regulatory requirements which give rise to a constructive obligation.

When provisions for closure and rehabilitation are initially recognised, the corresponding cost is capitalised as an asset, representing part of the cost of acquiring the future economic benefits of the operation. The capitalised cost of closure and rehabilitation activities is recognised in other mining assets and depreciated accordingly. The value of the provision is progressively increased over time as the effect of the discounting unwinds, creating an expense recognised in financial expenses.

Closure and rehabilitation provisions will also be adjusted for changes in estimates. These adjustments will be accounted for as a change in the corresponding capitalised cost, except where a reduction in the provision is greater than the under-depreciated capitalised cost of the related assets, in which the capitalised cost is reduced to nil and the remaining adjustment is recognised in the consolidated income statement. Changes to the capitalized cost result in an adjustment to future depreciation. Adjustments to the estimated amount and timing of future closure and rehabilitation cash flows are a normal occurrence in light of the significant judgements and estimates involved.

(n) Bonds issued

At initial recognition, bonds are measured at cost which comprises proceeds from issuance net of issuance costs. Any discount, premium or issuance costs are amortised on a straight-line basis over the term of the bond.

(o) Equity

(i) Ordinary shares

Ordinary share capital is classified as equity. The excess of proceeds contributed over the par value of shares issued is recorded as share premium. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of ordinary shares are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

(ii) Preference shares

Mandatorily convertible preference shares are classified as equity, because they are entitled to fixed dividends and any discretionary dividends declared to ordinary shareholders and it participate equally in the residual assets on dissolution. The excess of proceeds contributed over the par value of shares issued is recorded as share premium. Incremental costs directly attributable to the preference shares are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

(iii) Other capital

Equity movements resulting from acquisition or disposal to non-controlling interests and transactions involving equity instruments were recorded in “Other capital”.



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(p) Taxation

Income tax on the profit or loss for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case it is recognised in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted at the end of the accounting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at end of the annual accounting period.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

(q) Revenue from the sale of goods

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised in the statement of income when significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods. Revenue on sales of goods is recognised at the net amount after deducting sales discounts stated on the invoice.

For sales of minerals, the sales price is usually determined on a provisional basis at the date of revenue recognition and adjustments to the sales price subsequently occurs based on movements in quoted market or contractual prices up to the date of final pricing. The period between provisional invoicing and final pricing is typically between 30 and 60 days, but in some cases can be as long as 90 days. Revenue on provisionally priced sales is recognised based on the estimated fair value of the total consideration receivable.

In cases where the terms of the executed contractual sales agreement allow for an adjustment to the sales price based on a survey of the goods by the customer, assay results issued by a third party are preferable, unless customer's survey is within executed contractual tolerance, then sales recognition is based on the most recently determined product specifications agreed by parties.

(r) Financial income and financial expenses

(i) Financial income

Financial income comprises interest income from deposits and loans and foreign exchange gains. Interest income is recognised as it accrues in the statement of income.



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(ii) Financial expenses

Financial expenses comprise interest expenses on borrowings, facility fees, financing costs, transaction costs and foreign exchange losses.

(s) Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in the statement of income as an integral part of the total lease expense.

(t) Borrowing costs

Borrowings costs comprise interest expenses on borrowings, facility fees, financing costs and transaction costs. Borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the year in which they are incurred, except where the borrowing costs relate to borrowings in respect of the construction of qualifying assets, in which case the borrowing costs incurred during the period of construction are capitalised as part of the cost of the fixed assets concerned.

(u) Earnings per share

The Group presents basic and diluted, if any, earnings per share (“EPS”) for its ordinary shares. Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to the ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year. To determine the profit or loss attributable to ordinary equity holders, profit or loss for the year is allocated to the ordinary shares and participating equity instruments. This allocation is made in accordance with the rights of the other class of shares to participate in distributions if the entire profit or loss were distributed.

Diluted EPS is determined by adjusting the profit or loss attributable to the ordinary shareholders and the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding for the effect of all dilutive potential ordinary shares. Dilutive potential ordinary shares does not include convertible instruments that are mandatorily convertible.

(v) Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Group that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment, which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The Group’s primary format for segment reporting is based on business segments.



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(w) Related parties

Parties are considered to be related to the Group if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or to exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Parties are also considered to be related if they are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities and include close family members of any individual considered to be a related party. Related parties that are individuals refer to key management personnel who have authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company, including directors and officers of the Company. Related companies refer to the investors and their ultimate holding companies and their subsidiaries and associates.

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4. Segment reporting

Business segments

The Group comprises the following main business segments:

For the year ended 31 December 2016	Copper VND'000	Fluorspar VND'000	Tungsten VND'000	Others VND'000	Total VND'000
Segment revenue	619,613,601	833,247,290	2,391,679,574	204,276,871	4,048,817,336
Segment gross profit	371,604,434	476,834,387	229,262,354	25,560,149	1,103,261,324
Unallocated expenses					225,955,427
Financial income					221,046,558
Financial expenses					966,860,622
Results from operating activities					<u>131,491,833</u>
Other income					2,378,754
Other expenses					33,305,833
Income tax benefit					(14,781,120)
Net profit after tax					<u><u>115,345,874</u></u>



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For the year ended 31 December 2015	Copper VND'000	Fluorspar VND'000	Tungsten VND'000	Others VND'000	Total VND'000
Segment revenue	672,611,077	776,156,464	1,140,434,864	76,065,090	2,665,267,495
Segment revenue deductions	-	-	(7,392,789)	-	(7,392,789)
Total segment revenue	672,611,077	776,156,464	1,133,042,075	76,065,090	2,657,874,706
Segment gross profit	122,582,447	404,095,452	225,592,823	11,227,823	763,498,545
Unallocated expenses					408,088,840
Financial income					556,078,851
Financial expenses					834,759,478
Results from operating activities					<u>76,729,078</u>
Other income					11,769,734
Other expenses					29,939,356
Income tax benefit					(25,762,573)
Net profit after tax					<u><u>84,322,029</u></u>



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As at 31 December 2016	Copper VND'000	Fluorspar VND'000	Tungsten VND'000	Others VND'000	Total VND'000
Segment assets	215,094,844	1,119,798,540	2,216,085,945	1,476,715,921	5,027,695,250
Unallocated assets					21,507,803,199
Total assets					<u>26,535,498,449</u>
Total liabilities					<u>14,825,018,166</u>
As at 31 December 2015	Copper VND'000	Fluorspar VND'000	Tungsten VND'000	Others VND'000	Total VND'000
Segment assets	228,602,892	1,190,123,806	1,926,105,078	374,493,881	3,719,325,657
Unallocated assets					22,888,381,240
Total assets					<u>26,607,706,897</u>
Total liabilities					<u>15,012,572,488</u>

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For the year ended 31 December 2016	Copper VND'000	Fluorspar VND'000	Tungsten VND'000	Others VND'000	Total VND'000
Capital expenditure	-	-	346,191,642	75,264,692	421,456,334
Unallocated capital expenditure					779,689,284
Depreciation	13,508,048	70,325,266	138,706,396	59,220,901	281,760,611
Unallocated depreciation					709,096,803
Unallocated amortisation					191,920,302
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For the year ended 31 December 2015	Copper VND'000	Fluorspar VND'000	Tungsten VND'000	Others VND'000	Total VND'000
Capital expenditure	-	-	565,635,939	-	565,635,939
Unallocated capital expenditure					1,434,630,676
Depreciation	12,011,214	62,165,939	62,974,002	19,273,104	156,424,259
Unallocated depreciation					613,725,509
Unallocated amortisation					115,779,983
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5. Cash and cash equivalents

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Cash on hand	180,691	120,699	-	-
Cash in banks	536,534,346	370,263,678	896,931	497,795
Cash equivalents	66,630,000	1,630,000	-	-
	603,345,037	372,014,377	896,931	497,795

6. Other short-term and long-term receivables

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Short-term receivables				
Sale of claims receivable (a)	10,000,000	256,200,000	-	-
Others (b)	267,397,165	176,150,795	55,000	55,000
	277,397,165	432,350,795	55,000	55,000
Long-term receivables				
Borrowing cost – MRTN (c)	-	-	938,240,411	993,240,411
Land compensation receivable from Thai Nguyen People's Committee (d)	1,356,982,821	1,383,085,565	-	-
Others	22,474,954	18,222,848	-	-
	1,379,457,775	1,401,308,413	938,240,411	993,240,411

- (a) During the year, all the rights and obligations of a third party purchase of a subsidiary's sale of claims receivable has been novated to an intermediate holding company, of which VND224 billion has been settled by debts offsetting (Note 17(a)). The remaining receivables from the intermediate holding company are unsecured, receivable based on agreed terms and interest free.
- (b) A portion of other receivables as at 31 December 2016 pertains to amounts paid on behalf of an intermediate holding company which are unsecured, receivable based on agreed terms and interest free. In the prior year, all other receivables balance were due from third parties.

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- (c) Long-term receivables from a subsidiary are unsecured, receivable on maturity and interest free.
- (d) Long-term receivables represented receivables from State Treasury for the land compensation cost of the Nui Phao Mining Project which was paid to the affected residents at Ha Thuong Commune, Dai Tu District, Thai Nguyen Province. The amount can be netted off against annual land rental fee.

7. Inventories

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Goods in transit	16,836,476	65,652,476	-	-
Raw materials	211,759,203	152,374,069	-	-
Tools and supplies	508,128,264	548,806,632	-	-
Work in progress	85,477,090	104,308,694	-	-
Finished goods	244,848,741	213,256,521	-	-
Goods on consignment	45,335,442	-	-	-
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	1,112,385,216	1,084,398,392	-	-

8. Receivables on long-term lending loans

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Long-term lending loans receivables from a related party	-	-	3,945,518,100	3,945,518,100
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The loan receivables from a related party were unsecured, due on 31 December 2020 and bore interest based on agreement between the parties.

As defined in the convertible contract, the Company has the rights to convert the loans into contributed capital prior to or on maturity date of the borrowings.

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9. Tangible fixed assets

Group:

	Buildings and structures VND'000	Machinery and equipment VND'000	Office equipment VND'000	Motor vehicles VND'000	Other mining assets VND'000	Total VND'000
Cost						
Opening balance	2,289,020,664	10,243,499,553	35,852,590	23,269,017	5,026,291,284	17,617,933,108
Additions	-	12,900,910	1,564,343	-	-	14,465,253
Transfer from construction in progress (Note 12)	1,143,877,938	1,595,805,074	1,549,482	4,098,777	-	2,745,331,271
Reclassification	(5,162,585)	5,205,163	2,785,995	2,743,595	-	5,572,168
Disposals	-	-	-	(6,672,968)	-	(6,672,968)
Written off	-	-	(1,141,528)	(1,155,000)	-	(2,296,528)
Closing balance	3,427,736,017	11,857,410,700	40,610,882	22,283,421	5,026,291,284	20,374,332,304
Accumulated depreciation						
Opening balance	193,155,654	815,232,772	24,769,221	14,834,669	313,363,098	1,361,355,414
Charge for the year	157,931,126	616,950,806	3,658,332	3,798,129	195,059,021	977,397,414
Reclassification	(516,259)	558,837	2,785,995	2,743,595	-	5,572,168
Disposals	-	-	-	(5,794,106)	-	(5,794,106)
Written off	-	-	(1,102,978)	(737,916)	-	(1,840,894)
Closing balance	350,570,521	1,432,742,415	30,110,570	14,844,371	508,422,119	2,336,689,996
Net book value						
Opening balance	2,095,865,010	9,428,266,781	11,083,369	8,434,348	4,712,928,186	16,256,577,694
Closing balance	3,077,165,496	10,424,668,285	10,500,312	7,439,050	4,517,869,165	18,037,642,308

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Included in the cost of tangible fixed assets of the Group were assets costing VND28,494 million which were fully depreciated as at 31 December 2016 (1/1/2016: VND30,283 million), but which are still in active-use.

At 31 December 2016, tangible fixed assets with a carrying value of VND12,088 billion were pledged with banks as security for long-term bonds issued by NPM (1/1/2016: VND10,440 billion) (Note 18(b)(ii)).

10. Finance lease tangible fixed assets

Group:

	Machinery and equipment VND'000
Cost	
Opening and closing balances	67,300,000
Accumulated depreciation	
Opening balance	35,893,333
Charge for the year	13,460,000
Closing balance	49,353,333
Net book value	
Opening balance	31,406,667
Closing balance	17,946,667

The Company's subsidiary - NPM leases laboratory equipment for assay testing. This laboratory equipment is considered to be a financial lease as lease obligations are secured (Note 18(b)(iii)).

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11. Intangible fixed assets

Group:

	Software VND'000	Mining rights VND'000	Total VND'000
Cost			
Opening balance	88,810,640	588,370,818	677,181,458
Additions	759,330	-	759,330
Closing balance	89,569,970	588,370,818	677,940,788
Accumulated amortisation			
Opening balance	27,124,341	35,919,045	63,043,386
Charge for the year	10,617,012	30,550,329	41,167,341
Closing balance	37,741,353	66,469,374	104,210,727
Net book value			
Opening balance	61,686,299	552,451,773	614,138,072
Closing balance	51,828,617	521,901,444	573,730,061

Included in the cost of intangible fixed assets were assets costing VND10,127 million which were fully amortised as at 31 December 2016 (1/1/2016: VND9,765 million), but which are still in use.

At 31 December 2016, intangible fixed assets with a carrying value of VND571 billion were pledged with banks as security for long-term bonds issued by NPM (1/1/2016: VND611 billion) (Note 18(b)(ii)).

12. Construction in progress

Group:

	2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000
Opening balance	3,994,917,610	3,185,593,593
Additions during the year	986,327,607	1,904,441,432
Transfer to tangible fixed assets (Note 9)	(2,745,331,271)	(1,106,684,101)
Transfer to intangible fixed assets (Note 11)	-	(1,788,130)
Transfer (to)/from long-term prepaid expenses (Note 14)	(554,295,375)	13,354,816
Closing balance	1,681,618,571	3,994,917,610

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During the year, borrowing costs capitalised into construction in progress amounted to VND169 billion (2015: VND299 billion). As at the reporting dates, construction in progress of NPM, which mainly represents the mine development cost, construction of the plant and other capitalised costs pertaining to tailing dams, have been pledged with banks as security for long-term bonds issued by NPM. During the year, Bismuth leach and cementation plant, which has been pledged with banks as security for long-term bonds issued by NPM, has been transferred to tangible fixed assets.

13. Long-term investments

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Investment in a subsidiary				
Investment in MRTN	-	-	5,140,335,573	5,140,335,573

The following are the details of the consolidated subsidiaries (see Note 1) as at 31 December 2016:

Name	Address
Masan Thai Nguyen Resources Co., Ltd (formerly known as Ma San Thai Nguyen Resources Company Limited) (“MRTN”)	Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
Thai Nguyen Trading and Investment Co., Ltd (“TNTI”)	Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam
Nui Phao Mining Co., Ltd (“NPM”)	Thai Nguyen Province, Vietnam
Nui Phao – H.C. Starck Tungsten Chemicals Manufacturing LLC (“NPHCS”)	Thai Nguyen Province, Vietnam

NPHCS is a subsidiary of NPM. TNTI and NPM are subsidiaries of MRTN. MRTN is a subsidiary of the Company.

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14. Long-term prepaid expenses

Group:

	Pre-operating expenses VND'000	Land compensation costs VND'000	Contribution to the People's Committee of Thai Nguyen Province VND'000	Other mining costs VND'000	Others VND'000	Total VND'000
Opening balance	7,677,810	606,226,331	39,864,000	1,159,914,274	5,498,444	1,819,180,859
Additions	-	-	-	104,324,266	-	104,324,266
Transfer from construction in progress (Note 12)	-	554,295,375	-	-	-	554,295,375
Transfer from long-term receivables	-	26,102,744	-	-	-	26,102,744
Reclassifications	-	5,107,922	-	-	(5,107,922)	-
Refund of land cost	-	(4,178,207)	-	-	-	(4,178,207)
Amortisation for the year	(2,791,931)	(66,937,362)	(18,932,000)	(61,918,103)	(173,565)	(150,752,961)
Closing balance	4,885,879	1,120,616,803	20,932,000	1,202,320,437	216,957	2,348,972,076

Contribution to the People's Committee of Thai Nguyen Province

On 20 July 2010, NPM had entered into an agreement with the People's Committee of Thai Nguyen Province, starting from 2015, whereby it committed to contribute USD1 million annually to the Provincial Treasury of Thai Nguyen throughout the life of the Nui Phao Mining Project. The amount of contribution would be reviewed and revised every 5 years but not subject to an increase of more than 15%.

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15. Taxes payable to State Treasury

Group:

	1/1/2016	Incurred	Paid/Offset	31/12/2016
	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000
Value added tax	-	401,504,714	(401,504,714)	-
Import-export tax	-	115,104,084	(115,104,084)	-
Corporate income tax	4,005	14,320,441	(363,147)	13,961,299
Environment protection tax	-	13,227,925	(13,227,925)	-
Personal income tax	25,513,474	41,175,268	(41,122,757)	25,565,985
Natural resource tax	-	349,342,320	(349,342,320)	-
Other taxes	4,449,340	42,196,730	(42,702,451)	3,943,619
	29,966,819	976,871,482	(963,367,398)	43,470,903

16. Accrued expenses

	Group		Company	
	31/12/2016	1/1/2016	31/12/2016	1/1/2016
	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000
Bonus	17,555,938	5,792,711	-	-
Accrued interest payable	312,366,388	251,034,100	-	-
Foreign contractor tax	1,736,128	1,907,433	-	-
Natural resource taxes and fees	230,260,525	286,165,753	-	-
Accrual for construction work	102,639,226	139,122,810	-	-
Consultant fee	9,032,311	14,990,638	-	-
Operating costs	119,251,190	96,350,608	-	-
Others	1,380,829	2,908,193	934,647	778,096
	794,222,535	798,272,246	934,647	778,096

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17. Other short-term and long-term payables

Other payables included the following amounts:

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Long-term:				
Amounts due to Masan Group Corporation (MSN)				
Financial expenses – long-term (a)	1,124,123,839	1,555,323,840	541,074,175	626,074,175
Other payable to third parties				
Other payables – long-term	-	26,249,448	-	26,249,448
	<u>1,124,123,839</u>	<u>1,581,573,288</u>	<u>541,074,175</u>	<u>652,323,623</u>
Short-term:				
Amounts due to Masan Horizon Corporation (MH)				
Non-trade – short-term (b)	2,511,785	2,511,785	2,511,785	2,511,785
Amount due to NPM				
Non-trade – short-term (b)	-	-	10,294,685	10,294,685
Other payable to third parties				
Other payables – short-term	28,663,460	77,336,594	26,449,448	52,213,577
	<u>31,175,245</u>	<u>79,848,379</u>	<u>39,255,918</u>	<u>65,020,047</u>

(a) Amounts due to ultimate holding company were unsecured, interest-free and repayable based on agreement between the parties. During the year, there was an offsetting of debts due from NPM of VND224 billion (Note 6(a)).

(b) Amounts due to related parties were unsecured, interest-free and repayable based on agreement between the parties.

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18. Borrowings, bonds and finance lease liabilities

(a) Short-term borrowings and finance lease liabilities

Group:

	1/1/2016		Movements during the year				31/12/2016	
	Carrying amount VND'000	Amount within repayment capacity VND'000	Additions VND'000	Payments VND'000	Unrealised foreign exchange loss VND'000	Reclassifications from long-term borrowings VND'000	Carrying amount VND'000	Amount within repayment capacity VND'000
Short-term borrowings	2,418,506,153	2,418,506,153	2,833,863,106	(3,068,163,366)	23,586,478	-	2,207,792,371	2,207,792,371
Current portion of long-term borrowings (Note(b))	111,711,740	111,711,740	-	(480,954,849)	-	388,453,470	19,210,361	19,210,361
	2,530,217,893	2,530,217,893	2,833,863,106	(3,549,118,215)	23,586,478	388,453,470	2,227,002,732	2,227,002,732



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Terms and conditions of short-term borrowings at respective reporting dates were as follows:

	Currency	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
		31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Secured bank loan (i)	USD	702,018,134	1,732,671,150	-	-
Secured bank loan (ii)	USD	129,399,631	-	-	-
Secured bank loan (ii)	VND	805,693,327	120,000,000	-	-
Loan from other third party	USD	-	1,447,303	-	-
Loan from an investor in one of the subsidiary (iii)	USD	570,681,279	564,387,700	-	-
		2,207,792,371	2,418,506,153	-	-

- (i) The USD denominated syndicated loan from a local bank bore interest within range from 3.5% to 5.05% per annum. The loan is securitised by part of short-term receivables of NPM. Part of the loan was swapped to a VND denominated loan with swap interest rate of 4.5% per annum of which the swap agreement has expired prior to the reporting date. As at reporting date, these loans are secured by 120 million shares of the Company held by Masan Horizon Corporation.
- (ii) The loan from a local bank is secured by inventories and part of short-term receivables of NPM. Specific loans drawdown in USD and VND bore interest of 4.5% and 8% per annum respectively.
- (iii) The USD denominated loan is from an investor in one of the subsidiary. The loan is unsecured and bore interest of 6% per annum.

(b) Long-term borrowings, bonds and finance lease liabilities

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Long-term borrowings (i)	-	380,000,000	-	-
Long-term bonds issued (ii)	8,916,802,303	7,865,677,365	-	-
Finance lease liabilities (iii)	25,297,514	39,452,364	-	-
	8,942,099,817	8,285,129,729	-	-
Repayable within twelve months (Note (a))	(19,210,361)	(111,711,740)	-	-
Repayable after twelve months	8,922,889,456	8,173,417,989	-	-

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(i) Long-term borrowings

Terms and conditions of outstanding long-term borrowings were as follows:

	Currency	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
		31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Secured bank loan (*)	VND	-	380,000,000	-	-

(*) The medium term loan from a local bank was secured and bore interest between 9.3% to 9.9% per annum. The loan was fully prepaid during the year. Prior to prepayment, in conjunction with the USD denominated short-term secured bank loan, this loan was also secured by 158 million shares of the Company held by Masan Horizon Corporation.

(ii) Long-term bonds

Terms and conditions of outstanding long-term bonds were as follows:

	Currency	Interest rate per annum	Year of maturity	<u>Group</u>	
				31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Secured bond issuance	VND	(*)	2018	1,000,000,000	-
Secured bond issuance	VND	(**)	2020	7,916,802,303	7,865,677,365
				8,916,802,303	7,865,677,365

(*) The VND denominated non-convertible bonds were issued by TNTI with a two-year term and bore interest at 8% per annum for the first twelve months. After the first twelve months, the applicable interest rate per annum will be adjusted every six months and calculated as the average twelve-month saving deposit rate of related reference banks plus 2.0%. The bond proceeds were used by NPM under a business cooperation agreement with TNTI and secured by 21.64% of the issued shares of the Company held by Masan Horizon Corporation.

Subsequent to the reporting date and prior to the issuance of these financial statements, TNTI has submitted its application for corporate bond issuance with Vietnam Securities Depository and Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange on 11 January 2017 and 16 February 2017 respectively.

(**) The VND denominated non-convertible bonds were issued by NPM with a five-year term bore interest of 8% per annum for the first twelve months. After the first twelve months, the applicable interest rate per annum will be adjusted every three months and calculated as the average twelve-month saving deposit rate of related reference banks plus 3%. The bond proceeds were used by NPM and secured by certain long-term assets of NPM. This secured bond issuance was reported net of bond arrangement fees.

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(iii) Finance lease liabilities

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable finance leases were:

	31/12/2016			1/1/2016		
	Payments VND'000	Interest VND'000	Principal VND'000	Payments VND'000	Interest VND'000	Principal VND'000
Within one year	21,930,692	2,720,331	19,210,361	21,930,692	5,218,952	16,711,740
Within 2 to 5 years	6,265,918	178,765	6,087,153	25,063,649	2,323,025	22,740,624
	<u>28,196,610</u>	<u>2,899,096</u>	<u>25,297,514</u>	<u>46,994,341</u>	<u>7,541,977</u>	<u>39,452,364</u>

19. Provisions – long-term

Movements of long-term provisions during the year were as follows:

<u>Group:</u>	Mine rehabilitation VND'000	Mining rights VND'000	Total VND'000
Opening balance	20,987,178	561,241,524	582,228,702
Provision made during the year	1,616,013	43,894,573	45,510,586
Provision used during the year	-	(30,000,000)	(30,000,000)
Offset with VAT refund	-	(13,394,006)	(13,394,006)
Closing balance	<u>22,603,191</u>	<u>561,742,091</u>	<u>584,345,282</u>

20. Deferred tax liabilities and unrecognised deferred tax assets

(i) Recognised deferred tax liabilities

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Deferred tax liabilities Mineral reserves and mineral resources	675,071,953	704,173,514	-	-

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(ii) Unrecognised deferred tax assets

Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of the past years' tax losses of certain entities within the Group, which could be carried forward for up to 5 years:

	Tax losses available	
	Group VND'000	Company VND'000
Accumulated five year tax losses	150,273,418	3,615,386
of which:		
Finalised with tax authorities	4,194,763	-
Outstanding – subject to tax authorities' review (*)	146,078,655	3,615,386
	150,273,418	3,615,386

(*) This amount may change subsequent to the tax authorities' review.

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21. Changes in equity

Group:

	Share capital VND'000	Share premium VND'000	Other capital VND'000	Undistributed profit after tax VND'000	Equity attributable to equity holders of the Company VND'000	Non-controlling interest VND'000	Total equity VND'000
Balance at 1 January 2015	7,194,473,280	1,944,327,324	(295,683,347)	2,289,827,945	11,132,945,202	377,867,178	11,510,812,380
Net profit/(loss) for the year	-	-	-	152,135,747	152,135,747	(67,813,718)	84,322,029
Balance at 1 January 2016	7,194,473,280	1,944,327,324	(295,683,347)	2,441,963,692	11,285,080,949	310,053,460	11,595,134,409
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	109,841,024	109,841,024	5,504,850	115,345,874
Balance at 31 December 2016	7,194,473,280	1,944,327,324	(295,683,347)	2,551,804,716	11,394,921,973	315,558,310	11,710,480,283



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Company:

	Share capital VND'000	Share premium VND'000	Undistributed profit after tax VND'000	Total VND'000
Balance at 1 January 2015	7,194,473,280	1,944,327,324	262,571,213	9,401,371,817
Net loss for the year	-	-	(39,883,120)	(39,883,120)
Balance at 1 January 2016	7,194,473,280	1,944,327,324	222,688,093	9,361,488,697
Net profit for the year	-	-	82,292,545	82,292,545
Balance at 31 December 2016	7,194,473,280	1,944,327,324	304,980,638	9,443,781,242

22. Share capital

The Company's authorised and issued share capital comprised:

	31/12/2016		1/1/2016	
	Number of shares	VND'000	Number of shares	VND'000
Authorised share capital	719,447,328	7,194,473,280	719,447,328	7,194,473,280
Issued share capital				
Ordinary shares	703,544,898	7,035,448,980	703,544,898	7,035,448,980
Preference shares	15,902,430	159,024,300	15,902,430	159,024,300
	719,447,328	7,194,473,280	719,447,328	7,194,473,280
Shares in circulation				
Ordinary shares	703,544,898	7,035,448,980	703,544,898	7,035,448,980
Preference shares	15,902,430	159,024,300	15,902,430	159,024,300
	719,447,328	7,194,473,280	719,447,328	7,194,473,280
Share premium	-	1,944,327,324	-	1,944,327,324

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All ordinary shares have a par value of VND10,000. Each share is entitled to one vote at meetings of the Company. Shareholders are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets. In respect of shares bought back by the Company, all rights are suspended until those shares are reissued.

The preference shares have a par value of VND10,000, being mandatorily converted into a fixed number of ordinary shares either at the end of the preference shares agreement or on the occurrence of triggering events as stipulated in the agreement. The preference shares also confer onto the holder the right to receive dividends declared to ordinary shareholders in proportion to their shareholding in addition to its fixed cash dividends which is 3% per annum on the subscription price for the first year and 10% per annum on the subscription price for the remaining period until the conversion date.

Share premium represents the excess of the proceeds on issuance of shares over the par value.

23. Off balance sheet items

(a) Foreign currencies

Group:

	31/12/2016		1/1/2016	
	Original currency	VND'000 equivalent	Original currency	VND'000 equivalent
USD	22,288,147	506,386,696	5,630,416	126,121,285

(b) Bad debts written off

Group:

	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Bad debts written off	9,577,438	9,577,438



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(c) Capital expenditure commitments

As at 31 December 2016 the Group had the following outstanding capital commitments approved but not provided for in the balance sheet:

<u>Group:</u>	31/12/2016 VND'000	1/1/2016 VND'000
Approved but not contracted	135,029,650	3,838,841
Approved and contracted	52,252,650	-
	187,282,300	3,838,841

(d) Final sales pricing adjustment

As disclosed in note 3(q), the Group had the following commitments under sales contract to adjust the sales price of its product sold based on future quoted market price at the London Metal Bulletin (“LMB”) at the agreed final pricing date. The revenue on provisionally priced sales is initially recognized based on the estimated fair value of the total consideration receivable at the date of transaction. Revenue will be adjusted at the final pricing date subsequent to this period end. Such adjustments are treated as changes in estimates due to the absence of a mechanism to reliably estimate future LMB quoted prices at the date of transaction.

Total revenue as at 31 December 2016 that have been recognised on a provisional basis is VND112 billion (2015: Nil).

24. Revenue from sales of goods

Total revenue represents the gross value of goods sold exclusive of value added tax.

Net revenue comprised:

<u>Group:</u>	2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000
Total revenue	4,048,817,336	2,665,267,495
Less revenue deductions	-	(7,392,789)
	4,048,817,336	2,657,874,706

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25. Financial income

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000
Interest income	2,314,252	18,239,910	2,516	18,095,979
Foreign exchange gains	33,633,062	47,838,941	-	-
Offsetting of amounts due to a related party	185,000,000	490,000,000	85,000,000	-
Other	99,244	-	-	-
	221,046,558	556,078,851	85,002,516	18,095,979

26. Financial expenses

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000
Interest expense and borrowing fee	844,510,670	706,154,441	-	52,914,399
Foreign exchange losses	45,920,881	81,088,205	-	-
Others	76,429,071	47,516,832	-	-
	966,860,622	834,759,478	-	52,914,399

27. Income tax

(a) Recognised in the statement of income

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000
Current tax expense				
Current year	14,320,441	113,525	-	-
Deferred tax benefit				
Reversal of temporary differences	(29,101,561)	(25,876,098)	-	-
Income tax benefit	(14,781,120)	(25,762,573)	-	-

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(b) Reconciliation of effective tax rate

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000	2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000
Profit/(loss) before tax	100,564,754	58,559,456	82,292,545	(39,883,120)
Tax at the Company tax rate	20,112,951	12,883,080	16,458,509	(8,774,286)
Non-deductible expenses	6,123,679	6,397,990	588	616
Tax incentives	(18,800,157)	-	-	-
Effect of different tax rate in subsidiaries	(6,776,723)	24,747,423	-	-
Tax losses utilised	(26,788,428)	(86,202,797)	(16,459,097)	-
Deferred tax asset not recognised	54,755	21,641,657	-	8,773,670
Changes in temporary differences	11,292,803	(5,229,926)	-	-
	(14,781,120)	(25,762,573)	-	-

(c) Applicable tax rates

The Company has an obligation to pay the government corporate income tax at the rate of 20% of taxable profits (2015: 22%). The Company's subsidiaries have obligation to pay the government income tax in accordance with the prevailing regulations.

The standard income tax rate applicable to enterprises before any incentives is 20% (2015: 22%).

(d) Tax contingencies

The taxation laws and their application in Vietnam were subject to interpretation and may change over time. The final tax position may be subject to review and investigation by a number of authorities, who are enabled by law to impose severe fines, penalties and interest charges. These facts may create tax risks in Vietnam that are more significant than in other countries. Management believes that it had adequately provided for tax liabilities based on its interpretation of tax and legislation, including on transfer pricing requirements and computation of corporate income tax and deferred tax liabilities. However, the relevant authorities may have differing interpretations.

28. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share

The calculation of basic earnings per share for the year ended 31 December 2016 was based on the profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of VND107,413 million (2015: VND148,773 million) and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding of 703,544,898 shares (2015: 703,544,898 shares), calculated as follows:

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(a) Net profit attributable to shareholders

	2016	2015
	VND'000	VND'000
Net profit attributable to:		
Mandatorily convertible preference shareholders	2,427,890	3,362,759
Ordinary shareholders	107,413,134	148,772,988
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	109,841,024	152,135,747
	<hr/>	<hr/>

(b) Weighted average number of shares

	2016	2015
Issued shares at the beginning and closing of the year	719,447,328	719,447,328
Of which:		
Mandatorily convertible preference shares	15,902,430	15,902,430
Ordinary shares	703,544,898	703,544,898
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29. Significant transactions with related parties

In addition to related party balances and transactions disclosed in other notes to these financial statements, the Group and the Company had the following significant transactions with related parties during the year:

Group:

Related Party	Nature of transactions	2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000
Ultimate holding company			
Masan Group Corporation	Conversion of interest payable into loan principal	-	78,156,014
	Offsetting of debts due from NPM	324,000,000	490,000,000
	Offsetting of debts due from MSR	85,000,000	-
	Interest expense and borrowing fees	-	64,236,148
	Interest expense and borrowing fees paid	22,200,000	384,946,188
	Loan paid	-	611,053,812
Intermediary holding Company			
Masan Horizon Corporation	Sales of claim settled via offsetting of debts with NPM	224,000,000	-
	Sales of claim settled by cash to NPM	22,200,000	-
Ultimate holding company's associate			
Local bank	Interest expense and borrowing fees	127,732,924	129,582,179
	Bond proceeds received (*)	1,000,000,000	-
	Loan received	1,602,550,679	2,442,424,470
	Loan paid	3,027,719,261	1,375,111,828
Key management personnel			
	Salary, bonus and other benefits (**)	18,727,458	15,883,505

(*) The bond will be listed and sold to a broader set of investors pursuant to an arrangement agreement. The application for corporate bond issuance has been submitted to Vietnam Securities Depository and Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange on 11 January 2017 and 16 February 2017 respectively.

(**) No board fees were paid to Board of Directors members for the year ended 31 December 2016 and 31 December 2015.

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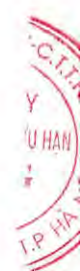
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Company:

Related Party	Nature of transactions	2016 VND'000	2015 VND'000
Ultimate holding company			
Masan Group Corporation	Conversion of interest payable into loan principal	-	52,221,014
	Interest expense and borrowing fees	-	52,914,399
	Interest expense and borrowing fees paid	-	384,946,188
	Loan paid	-	611,053,812
	Offsetting of debts	85,000,000	-
Other related parties			
Masan Thai Nguyen Resources Co., Ltd	Financial income from loan provided to a subsidiary	-	17,914,950
	Collection of long-term loans receivable	-	996,000,000
	Financial income received	36,711,320	30,000,000
Nui Phao Mining Co., Ltd	Financial income received	18,288,680	-
	Other advances paid	-	27,000,000



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30. Non-cash investing and financing activities

	<u>Group</u>		<u>Company</u>	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000
Conversion of interest payable into loan principal	32,967,256	95,997,456	-	52,221,014
Depreciation and amortisation capitalised into construction in progress	4,731,276	3,876,382	-	-

15 MAR 2017

Prepared by:



Nguyen Thi Hai Yen
Chief Accountant

Reviewed by:



Nikhil Kamran
Acting Chief Financial Officer

Approved by:



Dominic John Heaton
General Director